AMIRA LEARNING

ARM & WCPM Score Norms

School Year 2026–27

English and Spanish

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NOTE:
When a score is labeled “N/A (early reader),” the cutoffs for that percentile range fall at or near 0 WCPM, so the band has no WCPM range of its own. This is common early in reading development, when many students read few or no words correctly per minute. Scores in that range are counted in the nearest band to the right that shows “≤”: for example, in a row reading “N/A | ≤ 8 | 9 to 12 | ≥ 13,” a score of 3 WCPM falls in the “≤ 8” band. The app still reports a percentile for every student.

ARM Score Norms - English

ARM Score Norms — English — SY 2026–27

Pre-Kindergarten

Term	Metric	1st-24th PR	25th-49th PR	50th-74th PR	75th-99th PR
Period 0	ARM	≤ -1.396	-1.395 to -0.931	-0.930 to -0.417	≥ -0.416
Period 1	ARM	≤ -1.396	-1.395 to -0.931	-0.930 to -0.417	≥ -0.416
Period 2	ARM	≤ -1.336	-1.335 to -0.831	-0.830 to -0.299	≥ -0.298
Period 3	ARM	≤ -1.275	-1.274 to -0.730	-0.729 to -0.181	≥ -0.180
Period 4	ARM	≤ -1.214	-1.213 to -0.630	-0.629 to -0.063	≥ -0.062
Period 5	ARM	≤ -1.019	-1.018 to -0.447	-0.446 to 0.138	≥ 0.139
Period 6	ARM	≤ -0.913	-0.912 to -0.334	-0.333 to 0.272	≥ 0.273
Period 7	ARM	≤ -0.808	-0.807 to -0.221	-0.220 to 0.406	≥ 0.407
Period 8	ARM	≤ -0.702	-0.701 to -0.107	-0.106 to 0.540	≥ 0.541
Period 9	ARM	≤ -0.694	-0.693 to -0.068	-0.067 to 0.671	≥ 0.672
Period 10	ARM	≤ -0.684	-0.683 to -0.058	-0.057 to 0.681	≥ 0.682
Period 11	ARM	≤ -0.674	-0.673 to -0.048	-0.047 to 0.691	≥ 0.692

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ARM Score Norms — English — SY 2026–27

Kindergarten

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	ARM	≤ -0.104	-0.103 to 0.198	0.199 to 0.530	≥ 0.531
Period 1	ARM	≤ -0.094	-0.093 to 0.200	0.201 to 0.534	≥ 0.535
Period 2	ARM	≤ -0.041	-0.040 to 0.272	0.273 to 0.629	≥ 0.630
Period 3	ARM	≤ 0.013	0.014 to 0.344	0.345 to 0.724	≥ 0.725
Period 4	ARM	≤ 0.066	0.067 to 0.416	0.417 to 0.820	≥ 0.821
Period 5	ARM	≤ 0.120	0.121 to 0.488	0.489 to 0.915	≥ 0.916
Period 6	ARM	≤ 0.170	0.171 to 0.555	0.556 to 1.004	≥ 1.005
Period 7	ARM	≤ 0.220	0.221 to 0.622	0.623 to 1.094	≥ 1.095
Period 8	ARM	≤ 0.270	0.271 to 0.689	0.690 to 1.184	≥ 1.185
Period 9	ARM	≤ 0.320	0.321 to 0.756	0.757 to 1.274	≥ 1.275
Period 10	ARM	≤ 0.330	0.331 to 0.766	0.767 to 1.284	≥ 1.285
Period 11	ARM	≤ 0.340	0.341 to 0.776	0.777 to 1.294	≥ 1.295

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ARM Score Norms — English — SY 2026–27

First Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	ARM	≤ 0.610	0.611 to 1.042	1.043 to 1.651	≥ 1.652
Period 1	ARM	≤ 0.656	0.657 to 1.094	1.095 to 1.722	≥ 1.723
Period 2	ARM	≤ 0.706	0.707 to 1.188	1.189 to 1.845	≥ 1.846
Period 3	ARM	≤ 0.756	0.757 to 1.281	1.282 to 1.969	≥ 1.970
Period 4	ARM	≤ 0.806	0.807 to 1.374	1.375 to 2.092	≥ 2.093
Period 5	ARM	≤ 0.814	0.815 to 1.439	1.440 to 2.218	≥ 2.219
Period 6	ARM	≤ 0.913	0.914 to 1.594	1.595 to 2.338	≥ 2.339
Period 7	ARM	≤ 1.014	1.015 to 1.748	1.749 to 2.459	≥ 2.460
Period 8	ARM	≤ 1.113	1.114 to 1.903	1.904 to 2.579	≥ 2.580
Period 9	ARM	≤ 1.141	1.142 to 1.926	1.927 to 2.639	≥ 2.640
Period 10	ARM	≤ 1.151	1.152 to 1.936	1.937 to 2.649	≥ 2.650
Period 11	ARM	≤ 1.161	1.162 to 1.946	1.947 to 2.659	≥ 2.660

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ARM Score Norms — English — SY 2026–27

Second Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	ARM	≤ 1.376	1.377 to 2.160	2.161 to 2.941	≥ 2.942
Period 1	ARM	≤ 1.377	1.378 to 2.160	2.161 to 2.969	≥ 2.970
Period 2	ARM	≤ 1.441	1.442 to 2.273	2.274 to 3.089	≥ 3.090
Period 3	ARM	≤ 1.505	1.506 to 2.386	2.387 to 3.208	≥ 3.209
Period 4	ARM	≤ 1.568	1.569 to 2.500	2.501 to 3.328	≥ 3.329
Period 5	ARM	≤ 1.638	1.639 to 2.572	2.573 to 3.384	≥ 3.385
Period 6	ARM	≤ 1.767	1.768 to 2.683	2.684 to 3.458	≥ 3.459
Period 7	ARM	≤ 1.896	1.897 to 2.793	2.794 to 3.531	≥ 3.532
Period 8	ARM	≤ 2.026	2.027 to 2.903	2.904 to 3.605	≥ 3.606
Period 9	ARM	≤ 2.045	2.046 to 2.938	2.939 to 3.668	≥ 3.669
Period 10	ARM	≤ 2.055	2.056 to 2.948	2.949 to 3.678	≥ 3.679
Period 11	ARM	≤ 2.065	2.066 to 2.958	2.959 to 3.688	≥ 3.689

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ARM Score Norms — English — SY 2026–27

Third Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	ARM	≤ 2.133	2.134 to 3.129	3.130 to 3.987	≥ 3.988
Period 1	ARM	≤ 2.144	2.145 to 3.139	3.140 to 4.003	≥ 4.004
Period 2	ARM	≤ 2.221	2.222 to 3.223	3.224 to 4.065	≥ 4.066
Period 3	ARM	≤ 2.296	2.297 to 3.307	3.308 to 4.126	≥ 4.127
Period 4	ARM	≤ 2.372	2.373 to 3.391	3.392 to 4.188	≥ 4.189
Period 5	ARM	≤ 2.448	2.449 to 3.475	3.476 to 4.250	≥ 4.251
Period 6	ARM	≤ 2.548	2.549 to 3.535	3.536 to 4.311	≥ 4.312
Period 7	ARM	≤ 2.647	2.648 to 3.595	3.596 to 4.372	≥ 4.373
Period 8	ARM	≤ 2.747	2.748 to 3.655	3.656 to 4.433	≥ 4.434
Period 9	ARM	≤ 2.847	2.848 to 3.715	3.716 to 4.494	≥ 4.495
Period 10	ARM	≤ 2.857	2.858 to 3.725	3.726 to 4.504	≥ 4.505
Period 11	ARM	≤ 2.867	2.868 to 3.735	3.736 to 4.514	≥ 4.515

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ARM Score Norms — English — SY 2026–27

Fourth Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	ARM	≤ 2.922	2.923 to 4.042	4.043 to 4.885	≥ 4.886
Period 1	ARM	≤ 3.016	3.017 to 4.129	4.130 to 4.969	≥ 4.970
Period 2	ARM	≤ 3.110	3.111 to 4.216	4.217 to 5.054	≥ 5.055
Period 3	ARM	≤ 3.204	3.205 to 4.303	4.304 to 5.138	≥ 5.139
Period 4	ARM	≤ 3.298	3.299 to 4.390	4.391 to 5.223	≥ 5.224
Period 5	ARM	≤ 3.392	3.393 to 4.477	4.478 to 5.307	≥ 5.308
Period 6	ARM	≤ 3.477	3.478 to 4.540	4.541 to 5.365	≥ 5.366
Period 7	ARM	≤ 3.562	3.563 to 4.602	4.603 to 5.423	≥ 5.424
Period 8	ARM	≤ 3.647	3.648 to 4.664	4.665 to 5.482	≥ 5.483
Period 9	ARM	≤ 3.732	3.733 to 4.726	4.727 to 5.540	≥ 5.541
Period 10	ARM	≤ 3.742	3.743 to 4.736	4.737 to 5.550	≥ 5.551
Period 11	ARM	≤ 3.752	3.753 to 4.746	4.747 to 5.560	≥ 5.561

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ARM Score Norms — English — SY 2026–27

Fifth Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	ARM	≤ 3.758	3.759 to 5.098	5.099 to 5.962	≥ 5.963
Period 1	ARM	≤ 3.849	3.850 to 5.151	5.152 to 6.013	≥ 6.014
Period 2	ARM	≤ 3.941	3.942 to 5.204	5.205 to 6.064	≥ 6.065
Period 3	ARM	≤ 4.033	4.034 to 5.257	5.258 to 6.115	≥ 6.116
Period 4	ARM	≤ 4.125	4.126 to 5.310	5.311 to 6.166	≥ 6.167
Period 5	ARM	≤ 4.216	4.217 to 5.363	5.364 to 6.217	≥ 6.218
Period 6	ARM	≤ 4.308	4.309 to 5.416	5.417 to 6.268	≥ 6.269
Period 7	ARM	≤ 4.400	4.401 to 5.469	5.470 to 6.319	≥ 6.320
Period 8	ARM	≤ 4.491	4.492 to 5.521	5.522 to 6.369	≥ 6.370
Period 9	ARM	≤ 4.583	4.584 to 5.574	5.575 to 6.420	≥ 6.421
Period 10	ARM	≤ 4.593	4.594 to 5.584	5.585 to 6.430	≥ 6.431
Period 11	ARM	≤ 4.603	4.604 to 5.594	5.595 to 6.440	≥ 6.441

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ARM Score Norms — English — SY 2026–27

Sixth Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	ARM	≤ 4.051	4.052 to 5.706	5.707 to 6.671	≥ 6.672
Period 1	ARM	≤ 4.139	4.140 to 5.777	5.778 to 6.738	≥ 6.739
Period 2	ARM	≤ 4.227	4.228 to 5.847	5.848 to 6.806	≥ 6.807
Period 3	ARM	≤ 4.315	4.316 to 5.918	5.919 to 6.873	≥ 6.874
Period 4	ARM	≤ 4.403	4.404 to 5.989	5.990 to 6.940	≥ 6.941
Period 5	ARM	≤ 4.492	4.493 to 6.059	6.060 to 7.007	≥ 7.008
Period 6	ARM	≤ 4.580	4.581 to 6.130	6.131 to 7.075	≥ 7.076
Period 7	ARM	≤ 4.668	4.669 to 6.200	6.201 to 7.142	≥ 7.143
Period 8	ARM	≤ 4.756	4.757 to 6.271	6.272 to 7.209	≥ 7.210
Period 9	ARM	≤ 4.844	4.845 to 6.342	6.343 to 7.276	≥ 7.277
Period 10	ARM	≤ 4.854	4.855 to 6.352	6.353 to 7.286	≥ 7.287
Period 11	ARM	≤ 4.864	4.865 to 6.362	6.363 to 7.296	≥ 7.297

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ARM Score Norms — English — SY 2026–27

Seventh Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	ARM	≤ 5.775	5.776 to 7.016	7.017 to 7.554	≥ 7.555
Period 1	ARM	≤ 5.813	5.814 to 7.040	7.041 to 7.594	≥ 7.595
Period 2	ARM	≤ 5.851	5.852 to 7.063	7.064 to 7.634	≥ 7.635
Period 3	ARM	≤ 5.888	5.889 to 7.086	7.087 to 7.674	≥ 7.675
Period 4	ARM	≤ 5.926	5.927 to 7.110	7.111 to 7.715	≥ 7.716
Period 5	ARM	≤ 5.963	5.964 to 7.133	7.134 to 7.755	≥ 7.756
Period 6	ARM	≤ 6.001	6.002 to 7.156	7.157 to 7.795	≥ 7.796
Period 7	ARM	≤ 6.038	6.039 to 7.180	7.181 to 7.835	≥ 7.836
Period 8	ARM	≤ 6.076	6.077 to 7.203	7.204 to 7.875	≥ 7.876
Period 9	ARM	≤ 6.114	6.115 to 7.226	7.227 to 7.915	≥ 7.916
Period 10	ARM	≤ 6.124	6.125 to 7.236	7.237 to 7.925	≥ 7.926
Period 11	ARM	≤ 6.134	6.135 to 7.246	7.247 to 7.935	≥ 7.936

AMIRA LEARNING

ARM Score Norms — English — SY 2026–27

Eighth Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	ARM	≤ 6.330	6.331 to 7.605	7.606 to 8.434	≥ 8.435
Period 1	ARM	≤ 6.391	6.392 to 7.662	7.663 to 8.457	≥ 8.458
Period 2	ARM	≤ 6.452	6.453 to 7.718	7.719 to 8.480	≥ 8.481
Period 3	ARM	≤ 6.514	6.515 to 7.774	7.775 to 8.503	≥ 8.504
Period 4	ARM	≤ 6.575	6.576 to 7.830	7.831 to 8.526	≥ 8.527
Period 5	ARM	≤ 6.636	6.637 to 7.886	7.887 to 8.549	≥ 8.550
Period 6	ARM	≤ 6.697	6.698 to 7.942	7.943 to 8.572	≥ 8.573
Period 7	ARM	≤ 6.759	6.760 to 7.998	7.999 to 8.595	≥ 8.596
Period 8	ARM	≤ 6.820	6.821 to 8.055	8.056 to 8.618	≥ 8.619
Period 9	ARM	≤ 6.881	6.882 to 8.111	8.112 to 8.641	≥ 8.642
Period 10	ARM	≤ 6.891	6.892 to 8.121	8.122 to 8.651	≥ 8.652
Period 11	ARM	≤ 6.901	6.902 to 8.131	8.132 to 8.661	≥ 8.662

WCPM Score Norms - English

WCPM Score Norms — English — SY 2026–27

Kindergarten

Term	Metric	1st-24th PR	25th-49th PR	50th-74th PR	75th-99th PR
Period 0	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	N/A (early reader)	≤ 7	≥ 8
Period 1	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	N/A (early reader)	≤ 7	≥ 8
Period 2	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	N/A (early reader)	≤ 8	≥ 9
Period 3	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 7	8 to 11	≥ 12
Period 4	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 7	8 to 11	≥ 12
Period 5	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 7	8 to 11	≥ 12
Period 6	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 8	9 to 12	≥ 13
Period 7	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 8	9 to 12	≥ 13
Period 8	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 8	9 to 12	≥ 13
Period 9	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 8	9 to 15	≥ 16
Period 10	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 11	12 to 17	≥ 18
Period 11	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 11	12 to 17	≥ 18

AMIRA LEARNING

WCPM Score Norms — English — SY 2026–27

First Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	N/A (early reader)	≤ 26	≥ 27
Period 1	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	N/A (early reader)	≤ 28	≥ 29
Period 2	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 7	8 to 33	≥ 34
Period 3	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 7	8 to 35	≥ 36
Period 4	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 8	9 to 37	≥ 38
Period 5	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 8	9 to 45	≥ 46
Period 6	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 16	17 to 53	≥ 54
Period 7	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 23	24 to 60	≥ 61
Period 8	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 30	31 to 67	≥ 68
Period 9	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 42	43 to 75	≥ 76
Period 10	WCPM	≤ 17	18 to 45	46 to 77	≥ 78
Period 11	WCPM	≤ 17	18 to 45	46 to 77	≥ 78

AMIRA LEARNING

WCPM Score Norms — English — SY 2026–27

Second Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	WCPM	≤ 10	11 to 47	48 to 77	≥ 78
Period 1	WCPM	≤ 11	12 to 49	50 to 79	≥ 80
Period 2	WCPM	≤ 13	14 to 54	55 to 83	≥ 84
Period 3	WCPM	≤ 14	15 to 56	57 to 85	≥ 86
Period 4	WCPM	≤ 15	16 to 58	59 to 87	≥ 88
Period 5	WCPM	≤ 17	18 to 60	61 to 89	≥ 90
Period 6	WCPM	≤ 23	24 to 63	64 to 92	≥ 93
Period 7	WCPM	≤ 24	25 to 65	66 to 94	≥ 95
Period 8	WCPM	≤ 29	30 to 67	68 to 96	≥ 97
Period 9	WCPM	≤ 33	34 to 69	70 to 98	≥ 99
Period 10	WCPM	≤ 34	35 to 71	72 to 100	≥ 101
Period 11	WCPM	≤ 34	35 to 71	72 to 100	≥ 101

AMIRA LEARNING

WCPM Score Norms — English — SY 2026–27

Third Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	WCPM	≤ 42	43 to 76	77 to 101	≥ 102
Period 1	WCPM	≤ 44	45 to 78	79 to 103	≥ 104
Period 2	WCPM	≤ 46	47 to 80	81 to 107	≥ 108
Period 3	WCPM	≤ 48	49 to 82	83 to 109	≥ 110
Period 4	WCPM	≤ 50	51 to 85	86 to 111	≥ 112
Period 5	WCPM	≤ 52	53 to 87	88 to 113	≥ 114
Period 6	WCPM	≤ 54	55 to 89	90 to 115	≥ 116
Period 7	WCPM	≤ 56	57 to 91	92 to 117	≥ 118
Period 8	WCPM	≤ 58	59 to 93	94 to 119	≥ 120
Period 9	WCPM	≤ 60	61 to 95	96 to 121	≥ 122
Period 10	WCPM	≤ 62	63 to 97	98 to 123	≥ 124
Period 11	WCPM	≤ 62	63 to 97	98 to 123	≥ 124

AMIRA LEARNING

WCPM Score Norms — English — SY 2026–27

Fourth Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	WCPM	≤ 58	59 to 86	87 to 109	≥ 110
Period 1	WCPM	≤ 61	62 to 88	89 to 111	≥ 112
Period 2	WCPM	≤ 64	65 to 91	92 to 115	≥ 116
Period 3	WCPM	≤ 66	67 to 93	94 to 117	≥ 118
Period 4	WCPM	≤ 68	69 to 95	96 to 119	≥ 120
Period 5	WCPM	≤ 70	71 to 97	98 to 121	≥ 122
Period 6	WCPM	≤ 72	73 to 99	100 to 123	≥ 124
Period 7	WCPM	≤ 74	75 to 101	102 to 125	≥ 126
Period 8	WCPM	≤ 76	77 to 103	104 to 127	≥ 128
Period 9	WCPM	≤ 78	79 to 105	106 to 129	≥ 130
Period 10	WCPM	≤ 80	81 to 107	108 to 131	≥ 132
Period 11	WCPM	≤ 80	81 to 107	108 to 131	≥ 132

AMIRA LEARNING

WCPM Score Norms — English — SY 2026–27

Fifth Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	WCPM	≤ 78	79 to 110	111 to 133	≥ 134
Period 1	WCPM	≤ 80	81 to 112	113 to 135	≥ 136
Period 2	WCPM	≤ 82	83 to 114	115 to 137	≥ 138
Period 3	WCPM	≤ 84	85 to 116	117 to 139	≥ 140
Period 4	WCPM	≤ 86	87 to 118	119 to 141	≥ 142
Period 5	WCPM	≤ 88	89 to 120	121 to 143	≥ 144
Period 6	WCPM	≤ 90	91 to 122	123 to 145	≥ 146
Period 7	WCPM	≤ 92	93 to 124	125 to 147	≥ 148
Period 8	WCPM	≤ 94	95 to 126	127 to 149	≥ 150
Period 9	WCPM	≤ 96	97 to 128	129 to 151	≥ 152
Period 10	WCPM	≤ 98	99 to 130	131 to 153	≥ 154
Period 11	WCPM	≤ 98	99 to 130	131 to 153	≥ 154

AMIRA LEARNING

WCPM Score Norms — English — SY 2026–27

Sixth Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	WCPM	≤ 71	72 to 98	99 to 120	≥ 121
Period 1	WCPM	≤ 77	78 to 103	104 to 125	≥ 126
Period 2	WCPM	≤ 79	80 to 105	106 to 127	≥ 128
Period 3	WCPM	≤ 81	82 to 107	108 to 129	≥ 130
Period 4	WCPM	≤ 83	84 to 109	110 to 131	≥ 132
Period 5	WCPM	≤ 85	86 to 111	112 to 133	≥ 134
Period 6	WCPM	≤ 87	88 to 113	114 to 135	≥ 136
Period 7	WCPM	≤ 89	90 to 115	116 to 137	≥ 138
Period 8	WCPM	≤ 91	92 to 117	118 to 139	≥ 140
Period 9	WCPM	≤ 93	94 to 119	120 to 141	≥ 142
Period 10	WCPM	≤ 95	96 to 121	122 to 143	≥ 144
Period 11	WCPM	≤ 95	96 to 121	122 to 143	≥ 144

AMIRA LEARNING

WCPM Score Norms — English — SY 2026–27

Seventh Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	WCPM	≤ 63	64 to 94	95 to 118	≥ 119
Period 1	WCPM	≤ 70	71 to 99	100 to 122	≥ 123
Period 2	WCPM	≤ 73	74 to 103	104 to 125	≥ 126
Period 3	WCPM	≤ 75	76 to 105	106 to 127	≥ 128
Period 4	WCPM	≤ 80	81 to 109	110 to 133	≥ 134
Period 5	WCPM	≤ 82	83 to 111	112 to 135	≥ 136
Period 6	WCPM	≤ 84	85 to 113	114 to 137	≥ 138
Period 7	WCPM	≤ 86	87 to 115	116 to 139	≥ 140
Period 8	WCPM	≤ 88	89 to 117	118 to 141	≥ 142
Period 9	WCPM	≤ 90	91 to 119	120 to 143	≥ 144
Period 10	WCPM	≤ 92	93 to 121	122 to 145	≥ 146
Period 11	WCPM	≤ 92	93 to 121	122 to 145	≥ 146

AMIRA LEARNING

WCPM Score Norms — English — SY 2026–27

Eighth Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	WCPM	≤ 66	67 to 98	99 to 122	≥ 123
Period 1	WCPM	≤ 77	78 to 107	108 to 130	≥ 131
Period 2	WCPM	≤ 79	80 to 109	110 to 132	≥ 133
Period 3	WCPM	≤ 81	82 to 111	112 to 134	≥ 135
Period 4	WCPM	≤ 83	84 to 113	114 to 136	≥ 137
Period 5	WCPM	≤ 85	86 to 115	116 to 138	≥ 139
Period 6	WCPM	≤ 87	88 to 117	118 to 140	≥ 141
Period 7	WCPM	≤ 89	90 to 119	120 to 142	≥ 143
Period 8	WCPM	≤ 91	92 to 121	122 to 144	≥ 145
Period 9	WCPM	≤ 93	94 to 123	124 to 146	≥ 147
Period 10	WCPM	≤ 95	96 to 125	126 to 148	≥ 149
Period 11	WCPM	≤ 95	96 to 125	126 to 148	≥ 149

ARM Score Norms - Spanish

ARM Score Norms — Spanish — SY 2026–27

Pre-Kindergarten

Term	Metric	1st-24th PR	25th-49th PR	50th-74th PR	75th-99th PR
Period 0	ARM	≤ -1.460	-1.459 to -0.994	-0.993 to -0.634	≥ -0.633
Period 1	ARM	≤ -1.460	-1.459 to -0.917	-0.916 to -0.446	≥ -0.445
Period 2	ARM	≤ -1.335	-1.334 to -0.763	-0.762 to -0.284	≥ -0.283
Period 3	ARM	≤ -1.210	-1.209 to -0.609	-0.608 to -0.123	≥ -0.122
Period 4	ARM	≤ -1.086	-1.085 to -0.455	-0.454 to 0.038	≥ 0.039
Period 5	ARM	≤ -1.057	-1.056 to -0.416	-0.415 to 0.053	≥ 0.054
Period 6	ARM	≤ -0.979	-0.978 to -0.348	-0.347 to 0.136	≥ 0.137
Period 7	ARM	≤ -0.901	-0.900 to -0.280	-0.279 to 0.219	≥ 0.220
Period 8	ARM	≤ -0.823	-0.822 to -0.213	-0.212 to 0.302	≥ 0.303
Period 9	ARM	≤ -0.670	-0.669 to -0.070	-0.069 to 0.551	≥ 0.552
Period 10	ARM	≤ -0.670	-0.669 to -0.070	-0.069 to 0.551	≥ 0.552
Period 11	ARM	≤ -0.670	-0.669 to -0.070	-0.069 to 0.551	≥ 0.552

AMIRA LEARNING

ARM Score Norms — Spanish — SY 2026–27

Kindergarten

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	ARM	≤ -0.262	-0.261 to 0.078	0.079 to 0.378	≥ 0.379
Period 1	ARM	≤ -0.212	-0.211 to 0.140	0.141 to 0.447	≥ 0.448
Period 2	ARM	≤ -0.149	-0.148 to 0.266	0.267 to 0.640	≥ 0.641
Period 3	ARM	≤ -0.085	-0.084 to 0.391	0.392 to 0.833	≥ 0.834
Period 4	ARM	≤ -0.021	-0.020 to 0.516	0.517 to 1.025	≥ 1.026
Period 5	ARM	≤ 0.049	0.050 to 0.571	0.572 to 1.111	≥ 1.112
Period 6	ARM	≤ 0.103	0.104 to 0.643	0.644 to 1.239	≥ 1.240
Period 7	ARM	≤ 0.156	0.157 to 0.715	0.716 to 1.368	≥ 1.369
Period 8	ARM	≤ 0.210	0.211 to 0.788	0.789 to 1.496	≥ 1.497
Period 9	ARM	≤ 0.240	0.241 to 0.875	0.876 to 1.660	≥ 1.661
Period 10	ARM	≤ 0.240	0.241 to 0.908	0.909 to 1.675	≥ 1.676
Period 11	ARM	≤ 0.240	0.241 to 0.908	0.909 to 1.675	≥ 1.676

AMIRA LEARNING

ARM Score Norms — Spanish — SY 2026–27

First Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	ARM	≤ 0.724	0.725 to 1.091	1.092 to 1.487	≥ 1.488
Period 1	ARM	≤ 0.760	0.761 to 1.096	1.097 to 1.733	≥ 1.734
Period 2	ARM	≤ 0.760	0.761 to 1.158	1.159 to 1.836	≥ 1.837
Period 3	ARM	≤ 0.760	0.761 to 1.219	1.220 to 1.939	≥ 1.940
Period 4	ARM	≤ 0.760	0.761 to 1.281	1.282 to 2.042	≥ 2.043
Period 5	ARM	≤ 0.760	0.761 to 1.354	1.355 to 2.175	≥ 2.176
Period 6	ARM	≤ 0.809	0.810 to 1.474	1.475 to 2.332	≥ 2.333
Period 7	ARM	≤ 0.857	0.858 to 1.593	1.594 to 2.489	≥ 2.490
Period 8	ARM	≤ 0.906	0.907 to 1.713	1.714 to 2.646	≥ 2.647
Period 9	ARM	≤ 0.966	0.967 to 1.881	1.882 to 2.874	≥ 2.875
Period 10	ARM	≤ 0.966	0.967 to 1.881	1.882 to 2.901	≥ 2.902
Period 11	ARM	≤ 0.966	0.967 to 1.881	1.882 to 2.901	≥ 2.902

AMIRA LEARNING

ARM Score Norms — Spanish — SY 2026–27

Second Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	ARM	≤ 1.458	1.459 to 1.932	1.933 to 2.570	≥ 2.571
Period 1	ARM	≤ 1.481	1.482 to 2.143	2.144 to 2.779	≥ 2.780
Period 2	ARM	≤ 1.540	1.541 to 2.227	2.228 to 2.935	≥ 2.936
Period 3	ARM	≤ 1.599	1.600 to 2.312	2.313 to 3.091	≥ 3.092
Period 4	ARM	≤ 1.658	1.659 to 2.397	2.398 to 3.248	≥ 3.249
Period 5	ARM	≤ 1.703	1.704 to 2.493	2.494 to 3.393	≥ 3.394
Period 6	ARM	≤ 1.757	1.758 to 2.587	2.588 to 3.490	≥ 3.491
Period 7	ARM	≤ 1.812	1.813 to 2.682	2.683 to 3.587	≥ 3.588
Period 8	ARM	≤ 1.866	1.867 to 2.776	2.777 to 3.684	≥ 3.685
Period 9	ARM	≤ 1.932	1.933 to 2.845	2.846 to 3.801	≥ 3.802
Period 10	ARM	≤ 1.932	1.933 to 2.868	2.869 to 3.822	≥ 3.823
Period 11	ARM	≤ 1.932	1.933 to 2.868	2.869 to 3.822	≥ 3.823

AMIRA LEARNING

ARM Score Norms — Spanish — SY 2026–27

Third Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	ARM	≤ 2.218	2.219 to 3.002	3.003 to 3.911	≥ 3.912
Period 1	ARM	≤ 2.378	2.379 to 3.100	3.101 to 3.973	≥ 3.974
Period 2	ARM	≤ 2.418	2.419 to 3.217	3.218 to 4.110	≥ 4.111
Period 3	ARM	≤ 2.457	2.458 to 3.334	3.335 to 4.246	≥ 4.247
Period 4	ARM	≤ 2.496	2.497 to 3.451	3.452 to 4.382	≥ 4.383
Period 5	ARM	≤ 2.562	2.563 to 3.575	3.576 to 4.471	≥ 4.472
Period 6	ARM	≤ 2.577	2.578 to 3.636	3.637 to 4.533	≥ 4.534
Period 7	ARM	≤ 2.591	2.592 to 3.696	3.697 to 4.594	≥ 4.595
Period 8	ARM	≤ 2.606	2.607 to 3.756	3.757 to 4.655	≥ 4.656
Period 9	ARM	≤ 2.709	2.710 to 3.800	3.801 to 4.678	≥ 4.679
Period 10	ARM	≤ 2.715	2.716 to 3.888	3.889 to 4.742	≥ 4.743
Period 11	ARM	≤ 2.715	2.716 to 3.888	3.889 to 4.742	≥ 4.743

AMIRA LEARNING

ARM Score Norms — Spanish — SY 2026–27

Fourth Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	ARM	≤ 3.213	3.214 to 3.984	3.985 to 4.769	≥ 4.770
Period 1	ARM	≤ 3.267	3.268 to 4.072	4.073 to 4.903	≥ 4.904
Period 2	ARM	≤ 3.330	3.331 to 4.154	4.155 to 5.013	≥ 5.014
Period 3	ARM	≤ 3.392	3.393 to 4.235	4.236 to 5.122	≥ 5.123
Period 4	ARM	≤ 3.455	3.456 to 4.316	4.317 to 5.231	≥ 5.232
Period 5	ARM	≤ 3.505	3.506 to 4.376	4.377 to 5.319	≥ 5.320
Period 6	ARM	≤ 3.564	3.565 to 4.460	4.461 to 5.418	≥ 5.419
Period 7	ARM	≤ 3.623	3.624 to 4.543	4.544 to 5.516	≥ 5.517
Period 8	ARM	≤ 3.681	3.682 to 4.626	4.627 to 5.614	≥ 5.615
Period 9	ARM	≤ 3.742	3.743 to 4.684	4.685 to 5.734	≥ 5.735
Period 10	ARM	≤ 3.781	3.782 to 4.735	4.736 to 5.762	≥ 5.763
Period 11	ARM	≤ 3.781	3.782 to 4.735	4.736 to 5.762	≥ 5.763

AMIRA LEARNING

ARM Score Norms — Spanish — SY 2026–27

Fifth Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	ARM	≤ 4.272	4.273 to 5.105	5.106 to 5.701	≥ 5.702
Period 1	ARM	≤ 4.310	4.311 to 5.131	5.132 to 5.746	≥ 5.747
Period 2	ARM	≤ 4.334	4.335 to 5.159	5.160 to 5.800	≥ 5.801
Period 3	ARM	≤ 4.358	4.359 to 5.186	5.187 to 5.854	≥ 5.855
Period 4	ARM	≤ 4.382	4.383 to 5.213	5.214 to 5.907	≥ 5.908
Period 5	ARM	≤ 4.428	4.429 to 5.270	5.271 to 5.957	≥ 5.958
Period 6	ARM	≤ 4.459	4.460 to 5.301	5.302 to 6.015	≥ 6.016
Period 7	ARM	≤ 4.489	4.490 to 5.333	5.334 to 6.072	≥ 6.073
Period 8	ARM	≤ 4.519	4.520 to 5.364	5.365 to 6.129	≥ 6.130
Period 9	ARM	≤ 4.546	4.547 to 5.410	5.411 to 6.169	≥ 6.170
Period 10	ARM	≤ 4.554	4.555 to 5.432	5.433 to 6.181	≥ 6.182
Period 11	ARM	≤ 4.554	4.555 to 5.432	5.433 to 6.181	≥ 6.182

AMIRA LEARNING

ARM Score Norms — Spanish — SY 2026–27

Sixth Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	ARM	≤ 4.834	4.835 to 5.565	5.566 to 6.487	≥ 6.488
Period 1	ARM	≤ 4.979	4.980 to 5.779	5.780 to 6.518	≥ 6.519
Period 2	ARM	≤ 5.066	5.067 to 5.888	5.889 to 6.555	≥ 6.556
Period 3	ARM	≤ 5.152	5.153 to 5.997	5.998 to 6.592	≥ 6.593
Period 4	ARM	≤ 5.238	5.239 to 6.105	6.106 to 6.629	≥ 6.630
Period 5	ARM	≤ 5.368	5.369 to 6.176	6.177 to 6.655	≥ 6.656
Period 6	ARM	≤ 5.471	5.472 to 6.235	6.236 to 6.689	≥ 6.690
Period 7	ARM	≤ 5.573	5.574 to 6.293	6.294 to 6.723	≥ 6.724
Period 8	ARM	≤ 5.675	5.676 to 6.351	6.352 to 6.757	≥ 6.758
Period 9	ARM	≤ 5.757	5.758 to 6.410	6.411 to 6.792	≥ 6.793
Period 10	ARM	≤ 5.802	5.803 to 6.436	6.437 to 6.818	≥ 6.819
Period 11	ARM	≤ 5.802	5.803 to 6.436	6.437 to 6.818	≥ 6.819

WCPM Score Norms - Spanish

WCPM Score Norms — Spanish — SY 2026–27

Kindergarten

Term	Metric	1st-24th PR	25th-49th PR	50th-74th PR	75th-99th PR
Period 0	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	N/A (early reader)	N/A (early reader)	N/A (early reader)
Period 1	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	N/A (early reader)	N/A (early reader)	≥ 5
Period 2	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	N/A (early reader)	N/A (early reader)	≥ 5
Period 3	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	N/A (early reader)	N/A (early reader)	≥ 5
Period 4	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 8	9 to 12	≥ 13
Period 5	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 8	9 to 12	≥ 13
Period 6	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 8	9 to 12	≥ 13
Period 7	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 8	9 to 12	≥ 13
Period 8	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 8	9 to 12	≥ 13
Period 9	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 8	9 to 12	≥ 13
Period 10	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 9	10 to 13	≥ 14
Period 11	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 9	10 to 13	≥ 14

AMIRA LEARNING

WCPM Score Norms — Spanish — SY 2026–27

First Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	N/A (early reader)	N/A (early reader)	≥ 7
Period 1	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	N/A (early reader)	≤ 17	≥ 18
Period 2	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	N/A (early reader)	≤ 19	≥ 20
Period 3	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	N/A (early reader)	≤ 22	≥ 23
Period 4	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	N/A (early reader)	≤ 24	≥ 25
Period 5	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	N/A (early reader)	≤ 26	≥ 27
Period 6	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 10	11 to 28	≥ 29
Period 7	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 10	11 to 30	≥ 31
Period 8	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 14	15 to 32	≥ 33
Period 9	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 21	22 to 40	≥ 41
Period 10	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 21	22 to 42	≥ 43
Period 11	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 21	22 to 42	≥ 43

AMIRA LEARNING

WCPM Score Norms — Spanish — SY 2026–27

Second Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	N/A (early reader)	≤ 26	≥ 27
Period 1	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 18	19 to 35	≥ 36
Period 2	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 22	23 to 38	≥ 39
Period 3	WCPM	≤ 9	10 to 26	27 to 42	≥ 43
Period 4	WCPM	≤ 9	10 to 28	29 to 44	≥ 45
Period 5	WCPM	≤ 9	10 to 30	31 to 49	≥ 50
Period 6	WCPM	≤ 12	13 to 32	33 to 51	≥ 52
Period 7	WCPM	≤ 12	13 to 34	35 to 53	≥ 54
Period 8	WCPM	≤ 13	14 to 36	37 to 56	≥ 57
Period 9	WCPM	≤ 16	17 to 39	40 to 63	≥ 64
Period 10	WCPM	≤ 16	17 to 41	42 to 65	≥ 66
Period 11	WCPM	≤ 16	17 to 41	42 to 65	≥ 66

AMIRA LEARNING

WCPM Score Norms — Spanish — SY 2026–27

Third Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	WCPM	N/A (early reader)	≤ 25	26 to 50	≥ 51
Period 1	WCPM	≤ 10	11 to 33	34 to 53	≥ 54
Period 2	WCPM	≤ 12	13 to 33	34 to 55	≥ 56
Period 3	WCPM	≤ 13	14 to 35	36 to 58	≥ 59
Period 4	WCPM	≤ 13	14 to 35	36 to 60	≥ 61
Period 5	WCPM	≤ 13	14 to 39	40 to 64	≥ 65
Period 6	WCPM	≤ 14	15 to 40	41 to 64	≥ 65
Period 7	WCPM	≤ 15	16 to 40	41 to 65	≥ 66
Period 8	WCPM	≤ 16	17 to 41	42 to 67	≥ 68
Period 9	WCPM	≤ 23	24 to 42	43 to 68	≥ 69
Period 10	WCPM	≤ 24	25 to 50	51 to 76	≥ 77
Period 11	WCPM	≤ 24	25 to 50	51 to 76	≥ 77

AMIRA LEARNING

WCPM Score Norms — Spanish — SY 2026–27

Fourth Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	WCPM	≤ 14	15 to 36	37 to 59	≥ 60
Period 1	WCPM	≤ 15	16 to 41	42 to 63	≥ 64
Period 2	WCPM	≤ 15	16 to 42	43 to 64	≥ 65
Period 3	WCPM	≤ 16	17 to 42	43 to 69	≥ 70
Period 4	WCPM	≤ 18	19 to 43	44 to 70	≥ 71
Period 5	WCPM	≤ 19	20 to 43	44 to 71	≥ 72
Period 6	WCPM	≤ 22	23 to 46	47 to 72	≥ 73
Period 7	WCPM	≤ 23	24 to 47	48 to 74	≥ 75
Period 8	WCPM	≤ 24	25 to 48	49 to 81	≥ 82
Period 9	WCPM	≤ 26	27 to 48	49 to 85	≥ 86
Period 10	WCPM	≤ 29	30 to 53	54 to 86	≥ 87
Period 11	WCPM	≤ 29	30 to 53	54 to 86	≥ 87

AMIRA LEARNING

WCPM Score Norms — Spanish — SY 2026–27

Fifth Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	WCPM	≤ 22	23 to 40	41 to 67	≥ 68
Period 1	WCPM	≤ 23	24 to 40	41 to 68	≥ 69
Period 2	WCPM	≤ 23	24 to 42	43 to 69	≥ 70
Period 3	WCPM	≤ 24	25 to 42	43 to 72	≥ 73
Period 4	WCPM	≤ 24	25 to 47	48 to 73	≥ 74
Period 5	WCPM	≤ 26	27 to 51	52 to 75	≥ 76
Period 6	WCPM	≤ 28	29 to 52	53 to 81	≥ 82
Period 7	WCPM	≤ 31	32 to 52	53 to 81	≥ 82
Period 8	WCPM	≤ 33	34 to 54	55 to 81	≥ 82
Period 9	WCPM	≤ 33	34 to 56	57 to 82	≥ 83
Period 10	WCPM	≤ 34	35 to 58	59 to 83	≥ 84
Period 11	WCPM	≤ 34	35 to 58	59 to 83	≥ 84

AMIRA LEARNING

WCPM Score Norms — Spanish — SY 2026–27

Sixth Grade

Term	Metric	1st–24th PR	25th–49th PR	50th–74th PR	75th–99th PR
Period 0	WCPM	≤ 14	15 to 34	35 to 68	≥ 69
Period 1	WCPM	≤ 20	21 to 46	47 to 69	≥ 70
Period 2	WCPM	≤ 20	21 to 47	48 to 70	≥ 71
Period 3	WCPM	≤ 21	22 to 48	49 to 74	≥ 75
Period 4	WCPM	≤ 21	22 to 52	53 to 78	≥ 79
Period 5	WCPM	≤ 27	28 to 56	57 to 79	≥ 80
Period 6	WCPM	≤ 27	28 to 56	57 to 79	≥ 80
Period 7	WCPM	≤ 39	40 to 60	61 to 79	≥ 80
Period 8	WCPM	≤ 41	42 to 66	67 to 91	≥ 92
Period 9	WCPM	≤ 42	43 to 70	71 to 94	≥ 95
Period 10	WCPM	≤ 44	45 to 75	76 to 96	≥ 97
Period 11	WCPM	≤ 44	45 to 75	76 to 96	≥ 97